



National Corrections
& Law Enforcement
Training &
Technology Center



ALERT

**Army-Law Enforcement-Responder
Technologies**

**Program Executive Office for Simulation, Training and Instrumentation
Project Manager for Instrumentation, Targets and Threat Simulators
Test, Training and Technology Integration Office (T3I Office)
Herndon, VA**

**Department of Justice
Federal Bureau of Prisons
National Corrections and Law Enforcement Training and Technology Center
Moundsville, WV**

AGENDA

- **The Law Enforcement Technology Situation**
- **Our Approach**
- **Support**
- **Status**
- **Initial Findings**
- **Task Organization**
- **Resource Requirements**
- **Return on Investment**
- **Summary**

HISTORY

- Concept approval by PM ITTS (April, 2000)
 - Foundation concept (now outdated): Find dual use opportunities for Army technologies into law enforcement. Achieve lower end item cost to Army through larger market. Increase supportive constituency for dual use Army programs in Congress.
- Researched law enforcement publications to enhance technical approach (April, 2000)
- Validated approach with police officers (April-July 2001)
- Researched personnel options (July 2001)
- Brought police officer onto staff (October 2001)
- Secured letters of intent from agencies (October 2001 - Present)
- Initiated data collection system approach to find common technology elements (July 2002 - Present)
- Establishing PEO STRI as the honest broker of common requirements information; serve as neutral developer when requested/required. (Present)

The Situation (Pre-9/11)

POLICE:

- 40,000+ agencies & reporting chains
- Similar requirements
- No ability to secure R&D - Limited to COTS items
- No conduit to identify/share requirements nationally

VENDORS:

- Impractical to market to 40,000+ agencies
- Sales in units of 1 per agency at most; took time
- 87% of Agencies <20 Officers - VERY small budget
- Unable to get technology to the officers



The Goal

GOALS:

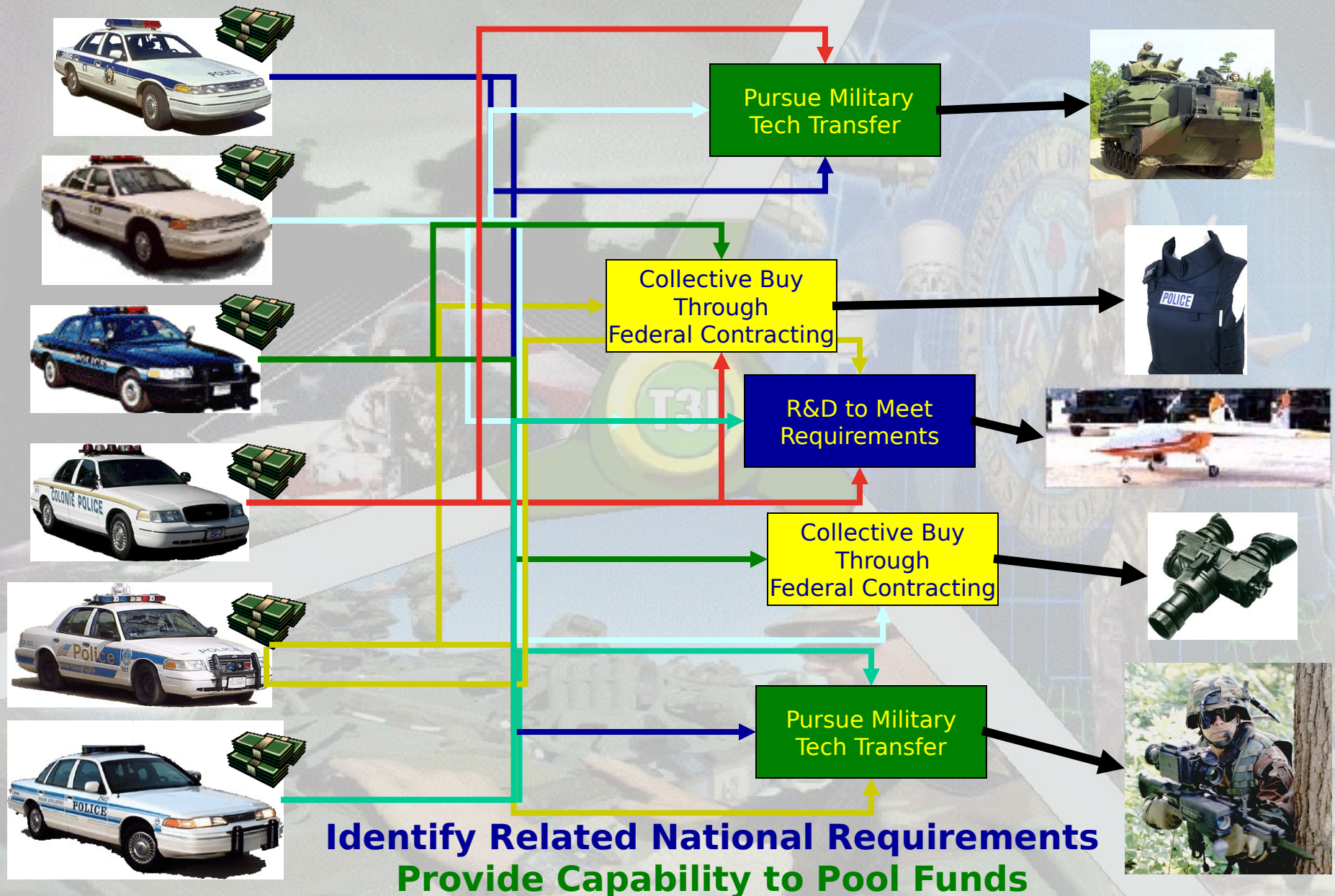
- Improve Police technologies
- Enable Police to purchase from vendors or secure military hardware more quickly
- Enable vendors to work with Police customers more effectively and efficiently
- Give Police in-house R&D capabilities to address tough challenges
- Improve national readiness & security



The Situation (Post-DHS)



NCLETTTC-T3I Partnership Approach



The Improvements

POLICE:

- Can share maintenance and upgrade costs
- Have collective buying power for purchase/upgrade
- Have R&D capability to meet direct needs
- Have communications to evaluate procurements
- Have life cycle support for procurements
- Budgets stretched through new buying power

VENDORS:

- Market to requirements identified at Federal level
- Compete for ONE contract of higher value
- Able to afford to maintain systems fielded
- Able to depict products to customers en masse

Police get stronger voice in procurement
Collective funding stretches further



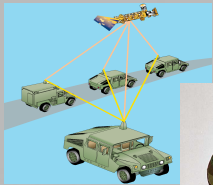
The Improvements

How do we do this???



ATTRO - ALERT

VISION

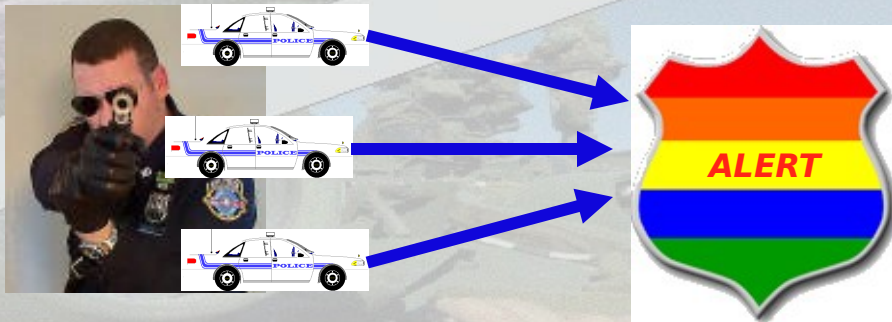


Phase 1: ATTRO collects Army requirements and identifies emerging Army technologies

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VISION

T3I



Phase 2: ALERT
collects Law
Enforcement
requirements and
capabilities

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VISION



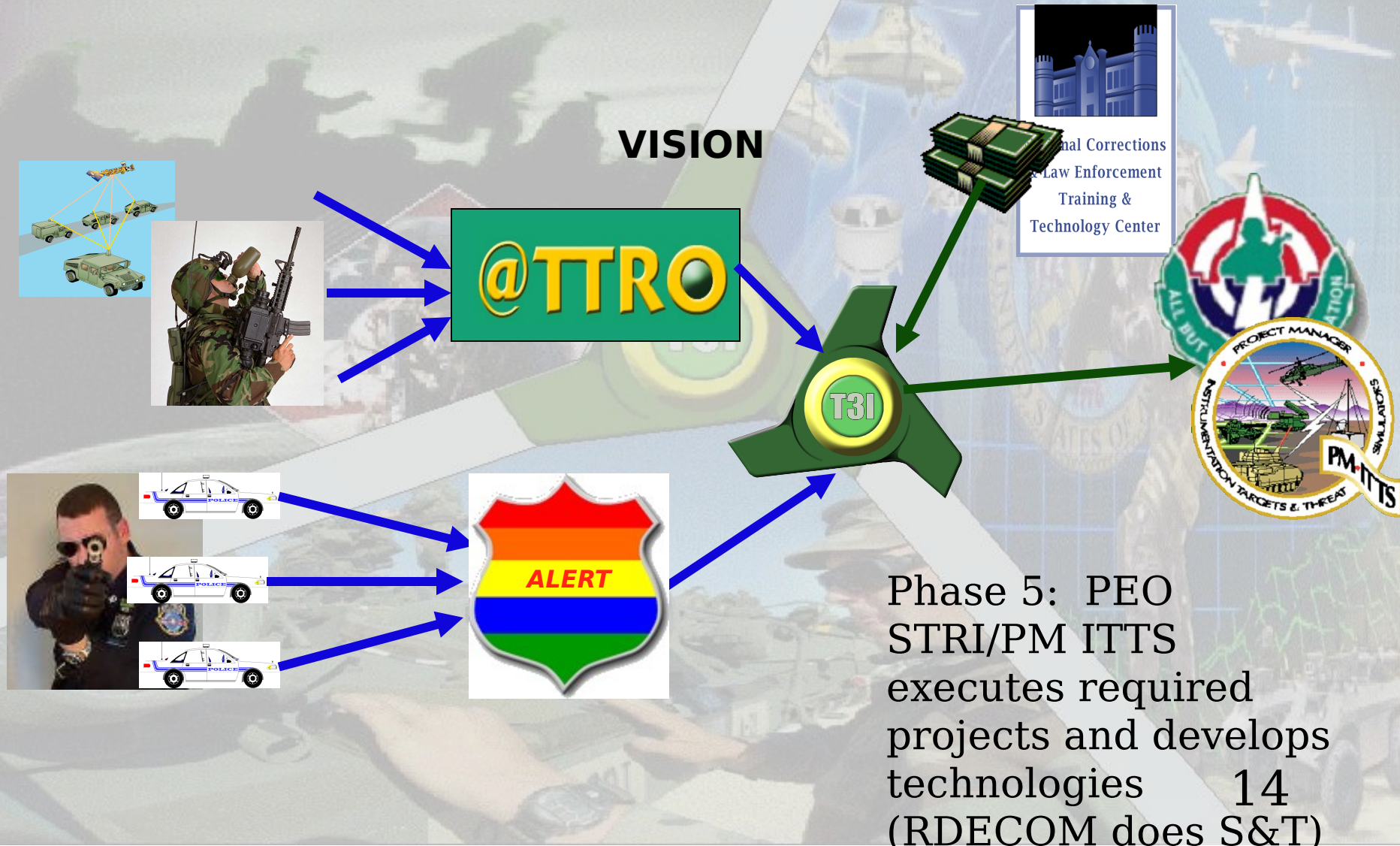
Phase 3: T3I Office serves as honest broker; identifies dual use technology candidates to Army and Civilian Law Enforcement & disseminates information and contacts as appropriate FREE OF CHARGE.

ATTRO - ALERT

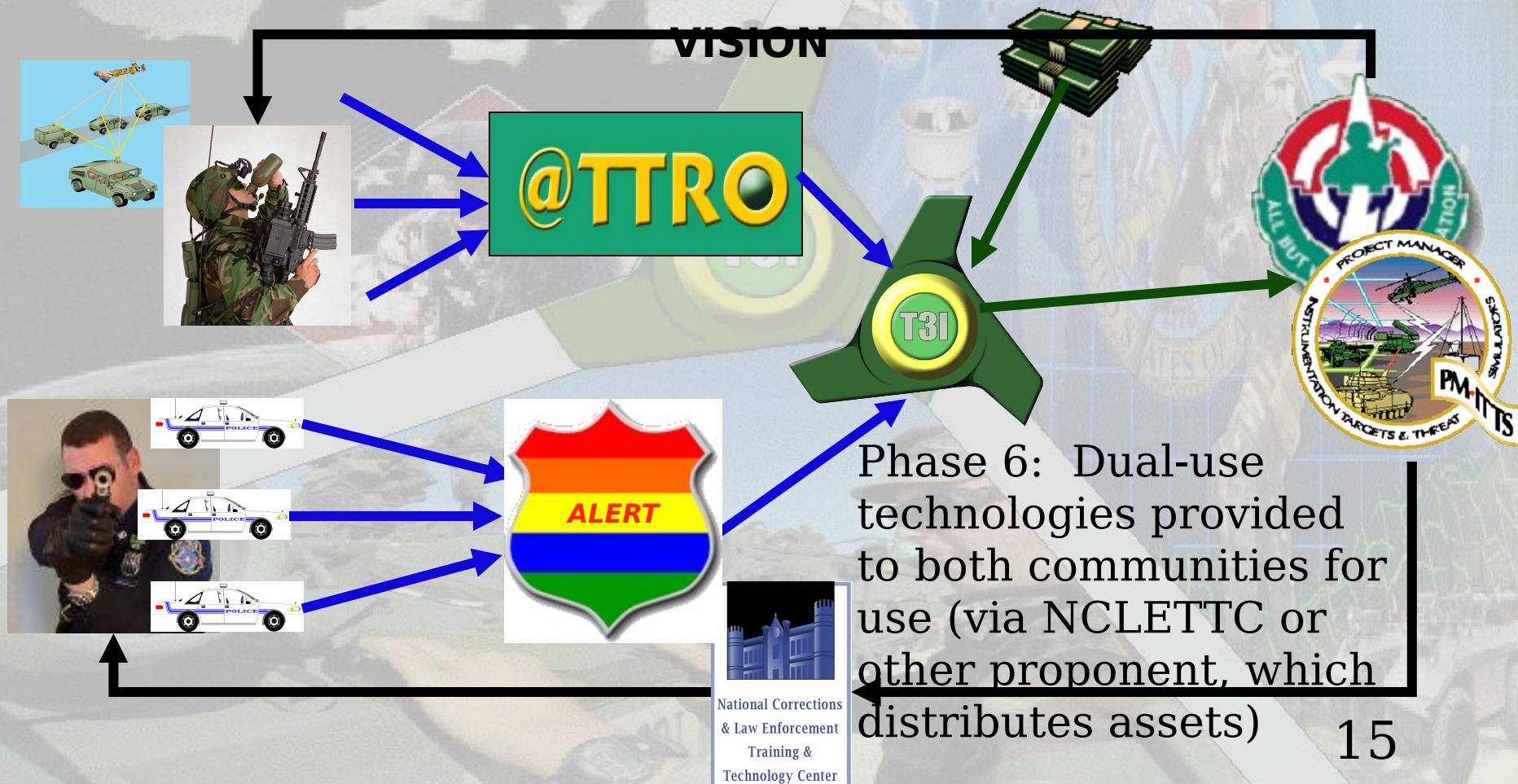
VISION



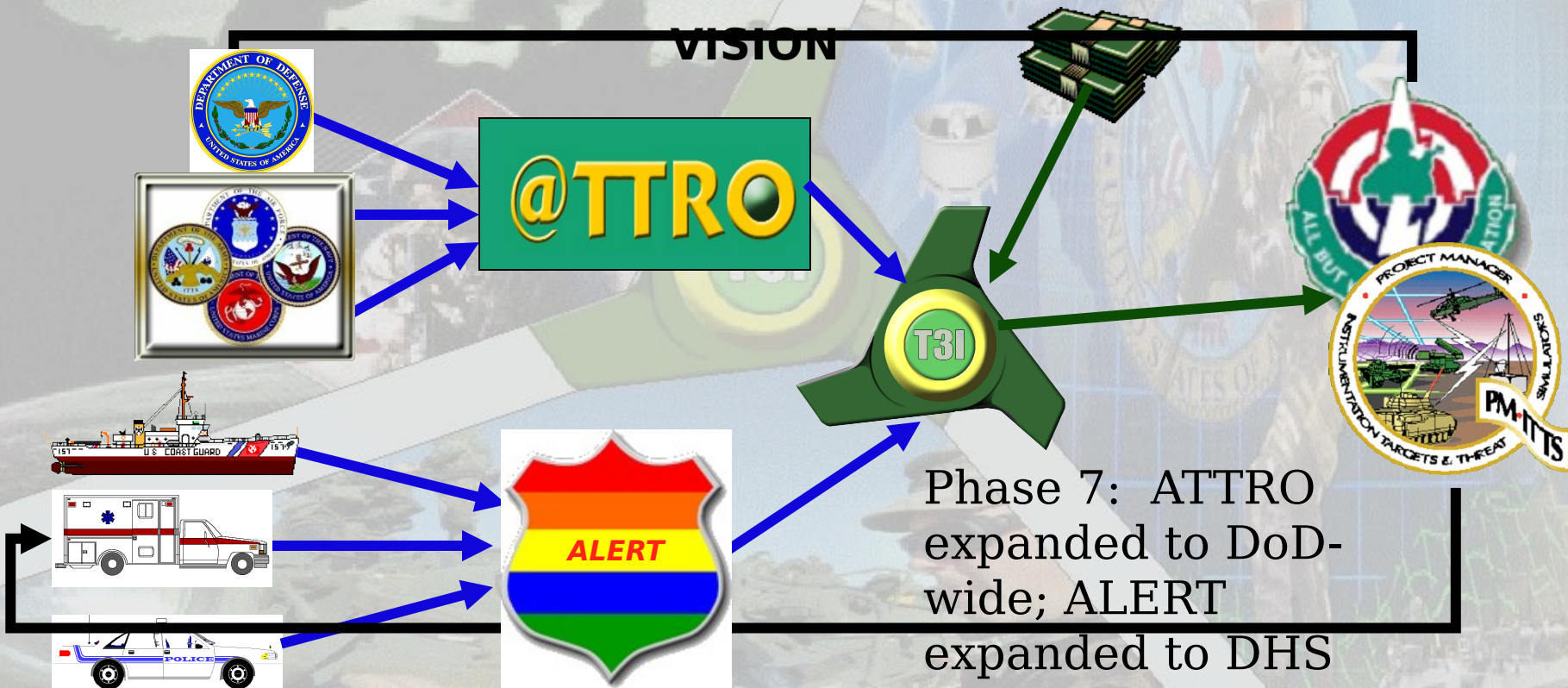
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Phase 7: ATTRO expanded to DoD-wide; ALERT expanded to DHS and First Responder Communities

The End State

POLICE:

- Can identify available military technologies
- Can procure, R&D, or tech transfer at their option
- Can find related requirements and available capabilities
- Can better afford current technologies

VENDORS:

- Sell to police en masse
- Reduce financial cost to market
- Ideally, pass savings on to police agencies



APPROACH

- Collect technology needs information from U.S. Law Enforcement Agencies (40,000+)
- Identify dual use technologies between Army and Law Enforcement
- Serve as honest broker between technology needs and capabilities in support of the Global War on Terrorism
- Assist law enforcement agencies to merge local and/or Federal funds for their needs as appropriate
- Support integration of existing technologies, where appropriate and permitted
- PEO STRI serve as lead systems integrator for the new technologies as required

Supporting Agencies

➤ Maryland

- ✓ Annapolis City Police
- ✓ Anne Arundel County Police
- ✓ Baltimore City Police*
- ✓ Baltimore County Police
- ✓ Calvert County Sheriff*
- ✓ Cambridge City Police
- ✓ Capital Heights Police
- ✓ Carroll County Sheriff*
- ✓ Cecil County Sheriff*
- ✓ Charles County Sheriff*
- ✓ Cumberland City Police
- ✓ District Heights Police
- ✓ Dorchester County Sheriff*
- ✓ Fairmount Heights Police
- ✓ Frederick City Police*
- ✓ Frederick County Sheriff*
- ✓ Greenbelt City Police
- ✓ Hagerstown City Police*
- ✓ Howard County Police
- ✓ Hyattsville City Police
- ✓ Laurel City Police
- ✓ Maryland State Police*



➤ Maryland (Cont)

- ✓ Montgomery County Police
- ✓ Ocean City Police
- ✓ Prince George's County Police
- ✓ Prince George's County Sheriff*
- ✓ Queen Anne County Sheriff
- ✓ Salisbury City Police
- ✓ Seat Pleasant Police
- ✓ St. Mary's County Sheriff *
- ✓ Washington County Police
- ✓ Worcester County Sheriff

➤ New Jersey

- ✓ New Jersey State Police
- ✓ Atlantic City Police*
- ✓ Lacey Township Police



* Received written confirmation of support on department letterhead.

Supporting Agencies

➤ Virginia

- ✓ Arlington County Police*
- ✓ Charlottesville City Police*
- ✓ Fairfax City Police*
- ✓ Falls Church City Police*
- ✓ Hampton City Police*
- ✓ Hanover County Sheriff*
- ✓ Leesburg City Police*
- ✓ Montgomery County Sheriff*
- ✓ Newport News City Police*
- ✓ Portsmouth City Police*
- ✓ Richmond City Police*
- ✓ Virginia Beach City Police*
- ✓ Virginia State Police*
- ✓ Waynesboro City Police*
- ✓ Wythe County Sheriff*



West Virginia

- ✓ Marshall County Sheriff*
- ✓ Mercer County Sheriff*
- ✓ Ohio County Sheriff *
- ✓ West Virginia State Police *



Kansas

- ✓ Leavenworth County Sheriff's Office



Rhode Island

- ✓ Middletown PD
- ✓ Portsmouth PD



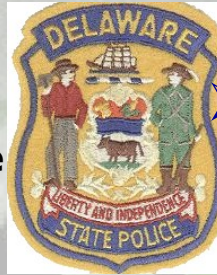
* Received written confirmation of support on department letterhead.

Supporting Agencies



➤ Delaware

- ✓ Delaware State Police



➤ Washington, DC

- ✓ DC Police

➤ North Carolina

- ✓ Winston-Salem Police



➤ Ohio

- ✓ City of Columbus CIO
- ✓ City of Delaware Police
- ✓ Warren County Sheriff



➤ Indiana

- ✓ Clinton County Sheriff



California

- ✓ Tulare County District A
- ✓ Tulare County Sheriff-Coroner
- ✓ Merced County Sheriff & DA
- ✓ Stanislaus County Sheriff & DA
- ✓ San Joaquin County Sheriff & DA
- ✓ Kings County Sheriff & DA
- ✓ Kern County Sheriff & DA
- ✓ Fresno County Sheriff & DA
- ✓ Madera County Sheriff & DA
- ✓ San Luis Obispo County Sheriff & DA

Supporting Agencies

➤ Florida

- ✓ Orange County Sheriff
- ✓ Osceola County Sheriff
- ✓ Brevard County Sheriff
- ✓ Lake County Sheriff
- ✓ Indian River County Sheriff
- ✓ Seminole County Sheriff
- ✓ Martin County Sheriff
- ✓ St. Lucie County Sheriff
- ✓ Volusia County Sheriff



➤ Pennsylvania

- ✓ Johnstown City Police*
- ✓ Lancaster County Police*
- ✓ Pennsylvania State Police*
- ✓ Philadelphia City Police*
- ✓ Pittsburgh City Police*
- ✓ Tredyffrin Township Police*
- ✓ York City Police *



✓ Federal

- ✓ U.S. Park Police



✓ Department of Homeland Security

- ✓ Science and Technology



Supporting Organizations

- **NTOA: National Tactical Officers' Association (Doylestown, PA)**
 - >30,000 Members from >5,000 Agencies
- **ASLET: American Society of Law Enforcement Training (Frederick, MD)**
 - 12,000 Members
- **Blackwater Training Center (Moyock, NC near Norfolk, VA)**
 - Newsletter Distribution: >35,000 Recipients
- **IACP: International Association of Chiefs of Police (Alexandria, VA)**
 - 19,000 Members
- **National Fraternal Order of Police (Nashville, TN)**
 - >310,000 Members in >2,100 Lodges



Supporting Organizations

- **NCLETTTC: National Corrections & Law Enforcement Training & Technology Center (Moundsville, WV)**
- **OLETC: Office of Law Enforcement Technology Commercialization (Wheeling, WV)**



National Corrections
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FBI Training Academy (Quantico, VA)



- **MPCTC: Maryland Police & Correctional Training Commissions (Woodstock, MD)**
- **VDCJS: Virginia Department of Criminal Justice Services (Richmond, VA)**



- **Southwest L.E. Academy (Bristol, VA)**
- **New River Criminal Justice Training Academy (New River, VA)**
- **Agricultural Crime Technology Information and Operations Network (ACTION) (Tulare, CA)**

Related Support

➤ Academia

- ✓ The Ohio State University
- ✓ The University of Central Florida
- ✓ Georgia Tech Research Institute



➤ Industry

- ✓ H.J. Heinz
- ✓ Harris Ranch
- ✓ Vissar Dairies



In Process

- **Meetings with Deputy Under Secretary of DHS**
 - Nancy Suski (State & Local Programs) sponsored by Homeland Protection Institute
- **Coordination between DoD and DHS ChemBio personnel**
 - Tasked by Office of Chief of Staff, Army to establish joint meeting
- **Technical Support Working Group (TSWG) Interface**
 - Met with Director (Jeff David); will link ALERT requirements to TSWG process
 - Received intro to TSWG process
- **Maryland Dept of Agriculture**
 - Already spoke on phone to senior state Veterinarian (Jacob Casper, DVM), who is sponsoring meeting
- **Ohio State University**
 - Working technology incubator support for dual use technologies
- **Georgia Tech**
 - Working new technology and BAA funding avenues with us
- **Georgia Emergency Management Agency**
 - Being processed by GTRI
- **Ready to reach out to all state Agriculture Departments (have found contacts for all 50)**
 - Awaiting official kick-off of FL Ag Terror task force

STATUS

- **ALERT** database written as a desktop application for Law Enforcement requirements collection
 - ✓ Web-based capability ESSENTIAL to success
 - ✓ Web site purchased (<http://www.teamalert.net>)
 - ✓ Developing web capabilities now





[Log Out richard.forgo1](#)

[Expand All](#) | [Collapse All](#)

☐ Organization

☐ Information

☐ Events

☐ Online Applications

☐ TeamALERT Admin

☒ ALERT

☐ Home

☐ Needs

☐ Solutions

☐ Capabilities

☐ Search

☐ Cross Reference

☒ Contacts

Submit a need

Submitter: Richard Forgo

Title:

Description:

Require a low-cost satellite-enabled telephone to facilitate communication in areas where cellular phone communications are not possible, such as remote ranges and agricultural properties. SatPhone should be durably constructed, be able to withstand a fall from six feet and be waterproof/resistant.

☒ Communications

Radios	Identifier Pack	Voice Activation Capable
GPS	Repeater Capable	Encrypted
Mobile Data Terminals	VHF	UHF
Mobile Phones	Handheld	Tactical
	Weatherproof/Armored	Transportable/Man Held
	Walkie Talkie Capable	Digital
	Headset Supported	Flip Phone

☐ Transportation

☐ Weapons

☐ Clothing

☐ Protective Equipment

☐ Munitions

☐ Technology

STATUS

- **ALERT**-Desktop version distributed to 43 agencies who agreed to test it
- National Tactical Officers Association (NTOA) willing to recommend **ALERT** as a national standard for capabilities sharing
 - Maryland Tactical Officers Association already provided first inputs . . . More than 100 detailed requirements
- American Society of Law Enforcement Trainers (ASLET) encouraging **ALERT** dissemination at annual conference
- Blackwater Training Academy promoting **ALERT** through national newsletter
- Interest and support rapidly growing beyond T3I capabilities to support it
- Partnered with National Corrections and Law Enforcement Training and Technology Center (NCLETTTC)

PLANNED FIRST TECHNOLOGIES (Low Hanging Fruit on LECTAC List)

➤ **R&D Programs (in priority order):**

- Multi-Payload UAV
 - payload priority based on requirements collected
 - Forward-looking camera
 - Down-looking camera
 - Visual, IR, sensors
 - Smoke/gas release
 - Gun
 - Wireless link
- Multi-Payload UGV (self righting after thrown thru window)
 - Same payloads/interchangeable with UAV
- Biometric Identification Systems
 - Facial, voice, etc. recognition
- Vital Signs Alert Monitor
 - Officer/soldier safety system, man-worn
- Communications Encryption
 - Protection from bad guys & media - not to DoD standards; more affordable
- 2D TSPI Systems
 - Mesh GPS antennas and clothing; low profile GPS perpetrator/officer tracking systems
 - TSPI trackable garments or bracelets/ankle bracelets
 - Actual 2D TSPI Systems

➤ **Collective Buying Arrangements (we procure en masse for small agencies and offer savings and availability without much R&D)**

- Thru-Wall Vision
- Data Collection Systems
 - Battery powered, large scale hard drive/digital collection at camera mounts

➤ **Long Term (complex issues - will collect requirements now, but build in more distant future)**

- Buoyant Stratospheric Vehicle
- 3D TSPI
- Detectors
 - Chem/Bio
 - Currency
 - Explosive

SUMMARY

- Ready to succeed
- Early success exceeding expectations
- Taking leadership role in agricultural terrorism response
- Supporting the nation in the Global War on Terror

CONTACTS

T3I Office

David Grow, Chief

13873 Park Center Road, 5th Floor

Herndon, VA 20171

David.Grow@us.army.mil

T3I Office Project Lead:

Lt. Frank Borelli

Fairmount Heights, MD Police Dept.

Frank.Borelli@us.army.mil

Technology Development Lead:

Ralph Holweck, Senior Project Director

PM ITTS IMO

12350 Research Parkway

Orlando, FL 32826-3276

Ralph_Holweck@peostri.army.mil



T3I

Back Ups

T3I

States in Order of Population

California	35,484,453	1
Texas	22,118,509	2
New York	19,190,115	3
Florida	17,019,068	4
Illinois	12,653,544	5
Pennsylvania	12,365,455	6
Ohio	11,435,798	7
Michigan	10,079,985	8
Georgia	8,684,715	9
New Jersey	8,638,396	10
North Carolina	8,407,248	11
Virginia	7,386,330	12
Massachusetts	6,433,422	13
Indiana	6,195,643	14
Washington	6,131,445	15
Tennessee	5,841,748	16
Missouri	5,704,484	17
Arizona	5,580,811	18
Maryland	5,508,909	19
Wisconsin	5,472,299	20
Minnesota	5,059,375	21
Colorado	4,550,688	22
Alabama	4,500,752	23
Louisiana	4,496,334	24
South Carolina	4,147,152	25
Kentucky	4,117,827	26

Oregon	3,559,596	27
Oklahoma	3,511,532	28
Connecticut	3,483,372	29
Iowa	2,944,062	30
Mississippi	2,881,281	31
Arkansas	2,725,714	32
Kansas	2,723,507	33
Utah	2,351,467	34
Nevada	2,241,154	35
New Mexico	1,874,614	36
West Virginia	1,810,354	37
Nebraska	1,739,291	38
Idaho	1,366,332	39
Maine	1,305,728	40
New Hampshire	1,287,687	41
Hawaii	1,257,608	42
Rhode Island	1,076,164	43
Montana	917,621	44
Delaware	817,491	45
South Dakota	764,309	46
Alaska	648,818	47
North Dakota	633,837	48
Vermont	619,107	49
Wyoming	501,242	50
District of Columbia	563,384	(X)

Largest Agencies in the U.S.

(Source: US Dept of Justice Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2000)

Table 7. Fifty largest local police departments, by number of full-time sworn personnel, June 2000

City or county	Full-time sworn, 2000	Percent change, 1996-2000
New York (NY)	40,435	9.8%
Chicago (IL)	13,466	1.7
Los Angeles (CA)	9,341	3.8
Philadelphia (PA)	7,024	9.8
Houston (TX)	5,343	0.8
Detroit (MI)	4,154	6.4%
Washington (DC)	3,612	0.7
Nassau Co. (NY)	3,038	1.0
Baltimore (MD)	3,034	3.4
Miami-Dade Co. (FL)	3,008	6.5
Dallas (TX)	2,862	-0.1%
Phoenix (AZ)	2,626	7.9
Suffolk Co. (NY)	2,564	-6.6
San Francisco (CA)	2,227	11.4
Las Vegas-Clark Co. (NV)	2,168	27.8
Boston (MA)	2,164	3.0%
San Diego (CA)	2,022	1.8
Milwaukee (WI)	1,998	-5.1
Memphis (TN)	1,904	34.1
San Antonio (TX)	1,882	0.5
Cleveland (OH)	1,822	5.4%
Honolulu Co. (HI)	1,792	-9.5
Baltimore Co. (MD)	1,754	14.3
Columbus (OH)	1,744	0.8
New Orleans (LA)	1,664	24.0
Jacksonville-Duval Co. (FL)	1,530	9.8%
Denver (CO)	1,489	4.3
St. Louis (MO)	1,489	-8.7
Atlanta (GA)	1,474	0.0
Newark (NJ)	1,466	20.0
Charlotte-Mecklenburg Co. (NC)	1,442	12.1%
Prince Georges Co. (MD)	1,431	16.3
San Jose (CA)	1,408	9.9
Seattle (WA)	1,261	1.9
Kansas City (MO)	1,253	6.8
Nashville-Davidson Co. (TN)	1,249	10.6%
Fort Worth (TX)	1,196	2.0
Fairfax Co. (VA)	1,163	9.0
Austin (TX)	1,144	20.9
Miami (FL)	1,110	9.7
El Paso (TX)	1,057	8.0%
Indianapolis (IN)	1,045	5.4
Pittsburgh (PA)	1,036	-10.2
Cincinnati (OH)	1,030	7.5
Montgomery Co. (MD)	1,019	8.5
Oklahoma City (OK)	1,011	0.2%
Portland (OR)	1,007	2.4
Tampa (FL)	939	5.6
Buffalo (NY)	928	3.3
Tucson (AZ)	928	11.4

Table 11. Twenty-five largest sheriffs' offices, by number and function of full-time sworn personnel, June 2000

County or equivalent	Full-time sworn personnel	Percent of officers by primary duty area				
		Patrol	Investigations	Jail operations	Court security	Process serving
Los Angeles Co. (CA)	8,438	27%	8%	27%	18%	0%
Cook Co. (IL)*	5,768	9	3	58	26	4
Harris Co. (TX)	2,584	26	12	60	0	1
Orange Co. (CA)	1,770	40	8	42	0	0
San Diego (CA)	1,553	49	13	7	16	3
San Bernardino Co. (CA)	1,421	33%	15%	29%	10%	1%
Sacramento Co. (CA)	1,372	42	11	32	9	1
Broward Co. (FL)	1,310	73	27	0	0	0
Riverside Co. (CA)	1,286	58	16	16	8	2
Orange Co. (FL)	1,211	48	10	0	8	5
Palm Beach Co. (FL)	1,074	64%	23%	0%	9%	5%
Hillsborough Co. (FL)	1,030	65	18	0	0	2
Alameda Co. (CA)	909	15	2	48	16	1
Nassau Co. (NY)	899	0	0	95	0	3
Pinellas Co. (FL)	860	52	25	0	20	3
Wayne Co. (MI)	821	14%	5%	58%	14%	1%
Oakland Co. (MI)	800	41	8	48	3	1
Ventura Co. (CA)	796	33	16	25	11	1
San Francisco Co. (CA)	777	0	2	64	9	1
Monroe Co. (NY)	777	31	3	52	13	1
Fulton Co. (GA)	774	0%	1%	74%	25%	0%
Calcasieu Par. (LA)	730	19	7	33	3	4
E. Baton Rouge Par. (LA)	712	18	10	41	4	3
Orleans Par. (LA)	685	6	2	82	6	4
Jefferson Par. (LA)	681	41	29	0	0	0

*Data for Cook County are estimates based on prior years' responses.